**Questions Short:**

**Creation of All India Muslim League:**

What was the factor that led to creation of All India Muslim League?

Briefly explain some of the factors that were responsible for the creation of Muslim Nationhood.

**Industrial Sector:**

**Briefly describe your project on “Current Social, Economic and Political Challenges related to Industrial Sector of Pakistan”. State the particular challenge you chose and describe your findings and your proposed solution. (X11)**

What measures should be taken by government to improve the industrial sector of Pakistan?

How adverse balance of payment is adding to the industrial backwardness of the country?

**Reasons of Failure of War of Independence:**

What was the background and causes that led to the failure of War of Independence 1857? Discuss in detail.

Discuss the reasons of failure of war of independence 1857?

**Constitution:**

According to the constitution of 1973 the bicameral-parliamentary system was introduced in the country. How do we define the bicameral-parliamentary system?

**Agriculture:**

What are the impacts from natural calamities on Agricultural?

Discuss how natural calamities and various plant diseases are affecting the agriculture sector of Pakistan?

What are the measures that can be used to improve the agriculture sector of Pakistan?

How slow growth of allied products and inadequate infrastructure is affecting the agriculture sector of Pakistan?

Describe how inadequate infrastructure and slow growth of allied products is affecting the agriculture sector of the country.

what are the natural problems which are affecting the agriculture sector of Pakistan?

How the production of agriculture sector can be improved through land reforms? Justify in 3 sentences with logical reasoning?

How water logging and salinity control can improve the agricultural sector of Pakistan.

How environmental issues like water scarcity and deforestation are linked with each other? Also suggest solution for it. **(Not directly linked but related)**

What measures should be taken to control water pollution in Pakistan? **(Not directly linked but related)**

**Foreign Policy:**

Briefly explain key determinants of foreign policy of Pakistan?

What are the important internal and external factors of Pakistan’s foreign policy?

Why do we need foreign policy?

What should be the objective of the Pakistan’s foreign policy while defending the Kashmir case in United Nations?

**Political Parties:**

Briefly explain what are the political pressure groups?

Describe how lack of mutual understanding among political parties have affected the political culture of Pakistan?

**Miscellaneous:**

A Constitutional Commission was established in February 1960 under the leadership of former Chief Justice, Justice Shahabuddin. What were the tasks assigned to the commission?

Briefly describe how the state of Hyderabad was integrated in India?

What is Nationalism and Ideology? How are both interlinked with each other?

Discuss the rule of the Congress after the General elections of 1936.

Explain how lack of credit and instability in market prices increases the financial problems of the farmers?

Write a note on the incident which was an agitation by Indian Muslims allied with Indian nationalism in the years following World War I.

How laws of inheritance contribute in uneconomic land holding? How this problem can be resolved, give your opinion in 3 to 4 sentences? **(X2)**

How in your view political factors contribute in creation of Muslim nationhood? **(X2)**

How multi- culturalism and social diversities have been playing a constructive role in political development of Pakistan? **(X2)**

**Long Question:**

**Geostrategic Importance:**

Discuss how in proximity of great powers and being a transit economy adds to the geostrategic importance of Pakistan.

Discuss the strategic significance of the geo-strategic importance of Pakistan.

**Objective Resolution:**

State features of the resolution about Aims and Objectives of the Constitution.

Discuss the importance of Objective Resolution 1949. What were the salient features of the resolution?

Discuss the salient features of Objective Resolution 1949. What were the objections raised by the non-Muslims towards the resolution?

**Foreign Policy:**

Discuss how international organizations play an effective role in determining the foreign policy of Pakistan.

What are the key determinants of Pakistan’s foreign policy and what principles are kept in mind while formulating the foreign policy?

Describe the guiding principles of Pakistan’s Foreign policy.

What are the different phases of foreign policy of Pakistan?

Why international agreements are important for any country? Discuss in detail international agreements which Pakistan has signed. Also describe the impact on Pakistan in case of breach of the agreements.

**Domestic Terrorism:**

Discuss the domestic terrorism in Pakistan and how it can be taken care of by the government?

Discuss in detail how the domestic terrorism has always been a threat to the existence of the country?

What do you understand about the International Organization & Foreign Policy of Pakistan? Discuss current foreign policy of Pakistan with all over the world and what are its effects on economic growth of Pakistan?

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**Constitution:**

Discuss what were the constitutional issues faced while drafting the first constitution of the country.

Write a detail note on the salient features of Constitution of 1962.

State any five factors which resulted in delayed constitution making in Pakistan.

The process of constitution making took almost nine years. Discuss briefly what were the main reasons of delay in constitution making?

Discuss the main features of political system of Pakistan under the constitution of 1956, 1962 and 1973.

Make comparison of 1st and 3rd constitution of Pakistan.

**Political Parties:**

Discuss in detail the problems of the political parties of Pakistan?

**Miscellaneous:**

Discuss the Muhammad Ali Bogra Formula and what was the reaction of different sections of society towards the Bogra formula?

Pakistan had to face problems right after its independence. Discuss what are the main issues which the country has to face?

What is the background of Khilafat movement and what were the reasons that led to the failure of the movement? **(X2)**

Discuss in detail the issue of integration of princely states, faced by Pakistan in its initial years.

Make comparison between Nehru report and Jinnah’s 14 points. Discuss their importance in your own words.

Kashmir was the princely state, how half of the Kashmir was occupied by the Hindus? How the future of the Kashmir should be decided?

What were the reasons that lead to the formation of Montague Chelmsford Reforms 1919 and how Congress and Muslim League responded to the reforms?

Discuss the topography of Pakistan with reference to its mountain ranges.